

Year Level: 7		
Subject: Mathematics		
Unit	Learning Focus	Victorian Curriculum 2.0
TERM ONE		
Number: Place Value and Operations	<p>Integers on the number line and number plane.</p> <p>Adding, subtracting, multiplying and dividing of integers.</p>	<p>compare, order and solve problems involving addition and subtraction of integers (VC2M7N08)</p> <p>use the 4 operations with positive rational numbers, including fractions and decimals, to solve problems using efficient mental and written calculation strategies (VC2M7N06)</p>
Number: Factors, multiples and indices.	<p>Finding factors and multiples.</p> <p>Understanding index notation and solving problems with indices.</p> <p>Understanding square roots.</p>	<p>represent natural numbers in expanded notation using powers of 10, and as products of powers of prime numbers using exponent notation (VC2M7N02)</p> <p>describe the relationship between perfect square numbers and square roots, and use squares of numbers and square roots of perfect square numbers to solve problems (VC2M7N01)</p>
Shape: Shapes, Transformations and Cartesian Planes	<p>Drawing 2D shapes and 3D objects.</p> <p>Symmetry of 2D shapes and 3D objects.</p> <p>Describing transformations.</p>	<p>represent three-dimensional objects in 2 dimensions; discuss and reason about the advantages and disadvantages of different representations (VC2M7SP01)</p> <p>describe the effect of transformations of a set of points using coordinates in the Cartesian plane, including translations, reflections in an axis, and rotations about the origin (VC2M7SP03)</p> <p>manipulate formulas involving several variables using digital tools, and describe the effect of systematic variation in the values of the variables VC2M7A06</p>
TERM TWO		
Fractions	<p>Understanding equivalent fractions.</p> <p>Adding and subtracting fractions.</p> <p>Multiply and divide fractions.</p>	<p>find equivalent representations of rational numbers and represent positive and negative rational numbers and mixed numbers on a number line (VC2M7N03)</p> <p>use the 4 operations with positive rational numbers, including fractions and decimals, to solve problems using efficient mental and written calculation strategies (VC2M7N06)</p>

		<p>recognise, represent and solve problems involving ratios (VC2M7N09)</p> <p>multiply and divide fractions and decimals using efficient mental and written strategies, and digital tools (VC2M7N05)</p>
Fractions, Decimals and Percentages	<p>Place value and comparing decimals.</p> <p>Rounding decimals. Apply the operations $+$, $-$, \times, \div to decimals.</p> <p>Convert between fractions, decimals and percentages and compare values.</p> <p>Convert worded questions into fraction, decimal and percentage calculations.</p> <p>Convert between fractions and decimals and compare values.</p> <p>Convert worded questions into fraction and decimal calculations.</p>	<p>round decimals to a given accuracy appropriate to the context and use appropriate rounding and estimation to check the reasonableness of computations (VC2M7N04)</p> <p>find equivalent representations of rational numbers and represent positive and negative rational numbers and mixed numbers on a number line (VC2M7N03)</p> <p>find percentages of quantities and express one quantity as a percentage of another, with and without digital tools (VC2M7N07)</p>
Financial Mathematics	<p>Calculating items costs per unit, gm, kg.</p>	<p>use mathematical modelling to solve practical problems involving rational numbers and percentages, including financial contexts such as 'best buys'; formulate problems, choosing representations and efficient calculation strategies, designing algorithms and using digital tools as appropriate; interpret and communicate solutions in terms of the situation, justifying choices made about the representation (VC2M7N10)</p>
Probability	<p>Construct sample spaces for single step experiments.</p> <p>Assign probabilities for outcomes of events.</p>	<p>identify the sample space for single-stage experiments; assign probabilities to the possible outcomes and predict relative frequencies for related experiments. (VC2M7P01)</p> <p>conduct repeated chance experiments and run simulations with a large number of trials using digital tools; compare predicted with observed results, explaining the differences and the effect of sample size on the outcomes (VC2M7P02)</p>
TERM THREE		
Algebra	<p>Determine patterns and rules from a sequence.</p> <p>Apply and determine rules/formulae.</p> <p>Substitute numbers into formulae.</p> <p>Determine a formula from a worded questions.</p>	<p>recognise and use variables to represent everyday formulas algebraically and substitute values into formulas to determine an unknown (VC2M7A01)</p> <p>apply the associative, commutative and distributive laws to aid mental and written computation, and formulate algebraic expressions using constants, variables, operations and brackets (VC2M7A02)</p>

	<p>Define term, expression, equation, coefficient, variable and constant.</p> <p>Simplify expressions.</p> <p>Expand expressions in brackets.</p>	
Measurement & Geometry	<p>Convert units of length.</p> <p>Define perimeter and calculate basis and composite shapes.</p> <p>Calculate areas of basic and composite shapes.</p> <p>Apply relevant formulae.</p> <p>Utilise correct units of measure.</p> <p>Measuring and constructing angles.</p> <p>Types of angles and definitions.</p> <p>Properties of triangles and quadrilaterals.</p> <p>Parallel and perpendicular lines.</p>	<p>establish the formulas for areas of rectangles, triangles and parallelograms and use these in problem-solving (VC2M7M01)</p> <p>solve problems involving the volume of right prisms including rectangular and triangular prisms, using established formulas and appropriate units (VC2M7M02)</p> <p>identify corresponding, alternate and co-interior relationships between angles formed when parallel lines are crossed by a transversal; use them to solve problems and explain reasons (VC2M7M04)</p> <p>demonstrate that the interior angle sum of a triangle in the plane is 180° and apply this to determine the interior angle sum of other shapes and the size of unknown angles (VC2M7M05)</p> <p>classify triangles, quadrilaterals and other polygons according to their side and angle properties; identify and reason about relationships (VC2M7SP02)</p>
TERM FOUR		
Linear and Non linear relationships	<p>Determine patterns and rules from a sequence.</p> <p>Apply and determine rules/formulae.</p> <p>Substitute numbers into formulae.</p> <p>Determine a formula from a worded question.</p>	<p>solve one-variable linear equations of increasing complexity with natural number solutions; verify equation solutions by substitution (VC2M7A03)</p> <p>investigate, interpret and describe relationships between variables represented in graphs of functions developed from authentic data (VC2M7A04)</p>
Statistics	<p>Classifying data.</p> <p>Displaying data in tables.</p> <p>Measures of centre.</p> <p>Measures of spread.</p> <p>Representing data graphically.</p>	<p>plan and conduct statistical investigations for issues involving discrete and continuous numerical data, and data collected from primary and secondary sources; analyse and interpret distributions of data and report findings in terms of shape and summary statistics (VC2M7ST03)</p> <p>create different types of displays of numerical data, including dot plots and stem-and-leaf plots, using software where appropriate; describe and compare the distribution of data, commenting on the shape, centre and spread including outliers and determining the range, median, mean and mode (VC2M7ST02)</p>
Geometry	<p>Measuring and constructing angles.</p>	<p>identify corresponding, alternate and co-interior relationships between angles formed</p>

	<p>Types of angles and definitions.</p> <p>Properties of triangles and quadrilaterals.</p> <p>Parallel and perpendicular lines.</p>	<p>when parallel lines are crossed by a transversal; use them to solve problems and explain reasons (<u>VC2M7M04</u>)</p> <p>demonstrate that the interior angle sum of a triangle in the plane is 180° and apply this to determine the interior angle sum of other shapes and the size of unknown angles (<u>VC2M7M05</u>)</p> <p>classify triangles, quadrilaterals and other polygons according to their side and angle properties; identify and reason about relationships (<u>VC2M7SP02</u>)</p>
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